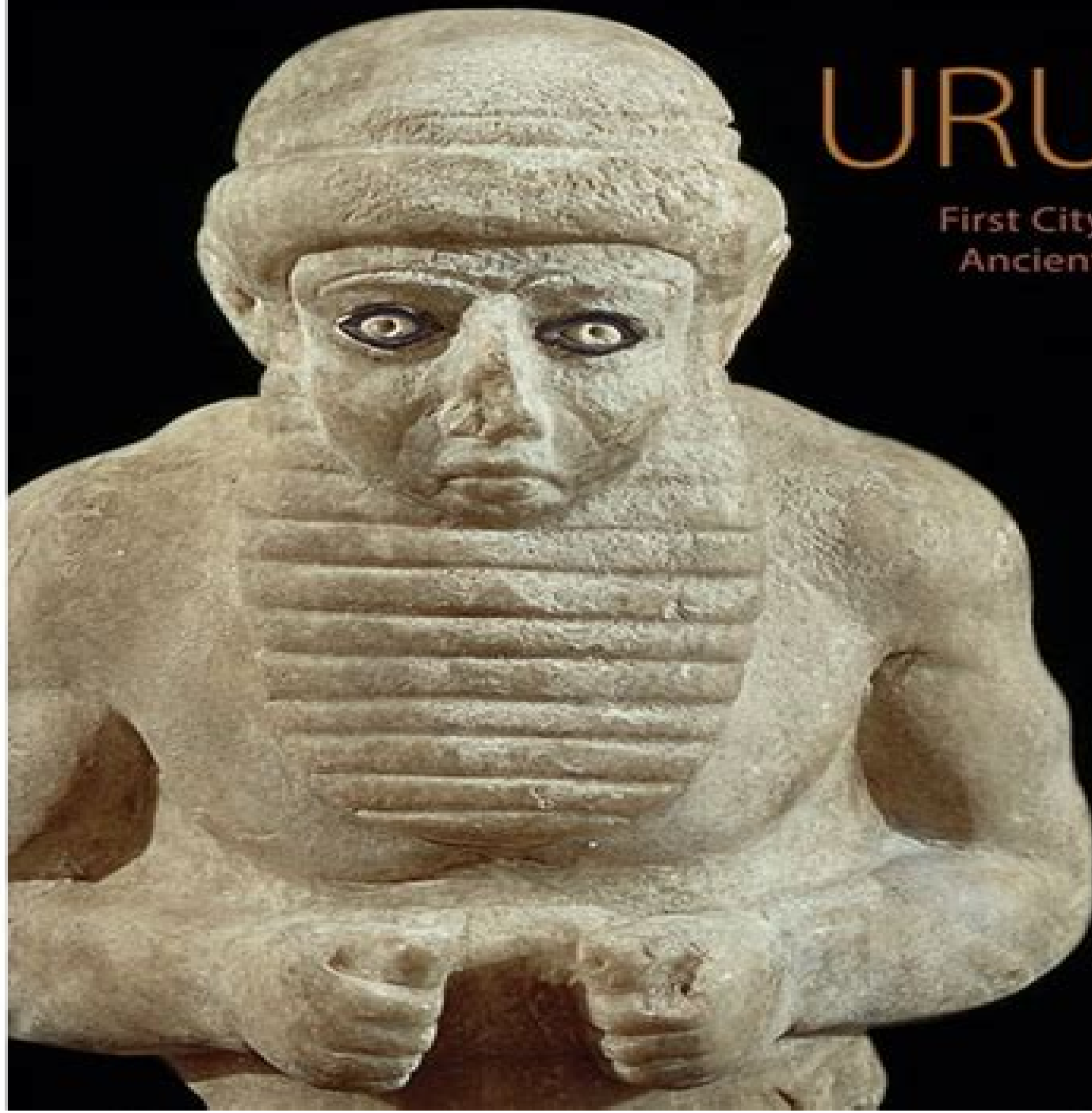



# URUK

First City of the  
Ancient World



# **Uruk First City Of The Ancient World The First Ci**

**Nicola Crüsemann, Margarete van  
Ess, Markus Hilgert, Beate  
Salje, Timothy Potts**



## Uruk First City Of The Ancient World The First Ci

**Uruk** Nicola Crüsemann, Margarete van Ess, Markus Hilgert, Beate Salje, Timothy Potts, 2019-11-05 This abundantly illustrated volume explores the genesis and flourishing of Uruk the first known metropolis in the history of humankind More than one hundred years ago discoveries from a German archaeological dig at Uruk roughly two hundred miles south of present day Baghdad sent shock waves through the scholarly world Founded at the end of the fifth millennium BCE Uruk was the main force for urbanization in what has come to be called the Uruk period 4000 3200 BCE during which small agricultural villages gave way to a larger urban center with a stratified society complex governmental bureaucracy and monumental architecture and art It was here that proto cuneiform script the earliest known form of writing was developed around 3400 BCE Uruk is known too for the epic tale of its hero king Gilgamesh among the earliest masterpieces of world literature Containing 480 images this volume represents the most comprehensive and up to date assessment of the archaeological evidence gathered at Uruk More than sixty essays by renowned scholars provide glimpses into the life culture and art of the first great city of the ancient world This volume will be an indispensable reference for readers interested in the ancient Near East and the origins of urbanism

**Ur and Uruk** Charles River Charles River Editors, 2016-11-01 Includes pictures Examines the Sumerians culture daily life at the cities and architecture Includes ancient accounts describing the cities Includes a bibliography for further reading In southern Iraq a crushing silence hangs over the dunes For nearly 5 000 years the sands of the Iraqi desert have held the remains of the oldest known civilization the Sumerians When American archaeologists discovered a collection of cuneiform tablets in Iraq in the late 19th century they were confronted with a language and a people who were at the time only scarcely known to even the most knowledgeable scholars of ancient Mesopotamia The exploits and achievements of other Mesopotamian peoples such as the Assyrians and Babylonians were already known to a large segment of the population through the Old Testament and the nascent field of Near Eastern studies had unraveled the enigma of the Akkadian language that was widely used throughout the region in ancient times but the discovery of the Sumerian tablets brought to light the existence of the Sumerian culture which was the oldest of all the Mesopotamian cultures Although the Sumerians continue to get second or even third billing compared to the Babylonians and Assyrians perhaps because they never built an empire as great as the Assyrians or established a city as enduring and great as Babylon they were the people who provided the template of civilization that all later Mesopotamians built upon The Sumerians are credited with being the first people to invent writing libraries cities and schools in Mesopotamia Ziskind 1972 34 and many would argue that they were the first people to create and do those things anywhere in world No site better represents the importance of the Sumerians than the city of Uruk Between the fourth and the third millennium BCE Uruk was one of several city states in the land of Sumer located in the southern end of the Fertile Crescent between the two great rivers of the Tigris and the Euphrates Discovered in the late 19th century by the British archaeologist William Loftus it is this site that has revealed much of what is now known of the Sumerian Akkadian and Neo Sumerian people Although Uruk was not the only city that the Sumerians built during the Uruk period it was by far the greatest and also the source of most of the archeological and written evidence concerning early Sumerian culture Kuhrt 2010 1 23 Uruk went from being the world s first major city to the most important political and cultural center in the ancient Near East in relatively quick fashion Long before Alexandria was a city and even before Memphis and Babylon had attained greatness the ancient Mesopotamian city of Ur stood foremost among ancient Near Eastern cities Today the greatness and cultural influence of Ur has been largely forgotten by most people partially because its monuments have not stood the test of time the way other ancient culture s monuments have For instance the monuments of Egypt were made of stone while those of Ur and most other Mesopotamian cities were made of mud brick and as will be discussed in this report mud brick may be an easier material to work with than stone but it also decays much quicker The same is true to a certain extent for the written documents that were produced at Ur At its height Ur was the center of a great dynasty that controlled most of Mesopotamia directly through a well maintained army and bureaucracy and the areas that were not under its direct control were influenced by Ur s diplomats and religious ideas Ur was also a truly resilient city because it survived the downfall of the Sumerians outright destruction at the hands of the Elamites and later occupations by numerous other peoples which included Saddam Hussein more recently

**Uruk** Charles River Charles River Editors, 2017-11-10 Includes pictures Describes the history architecture and layout of Uruk Includes online resources and a bibliography for further reading In southern Iraq a crushing silence hangs over the dunes For nearly 5 000 years the sands of the Iraqi desert have held the remains of the oldest known civilization the Sumerians When American archaeologists discovered a collection of cuneiform tablets in Iraq in the late 19th century they were confronted with a language and a people who were at the time only scarcely known to even the most knowledgeable scholars of ancient Mesopotamia The exploits and achievements of other Mesopotamian peoples such as the Assyrians and Babylonians were already known to a large segment of the population through the Old Testament and the nascent field of Near Eastern studies had unraveled the enigma of the Akkadian language that was widely used throughout the region in ancient times but the discovery of the Sumerian tablets brought to light the existence of the Sumerian culture which was the oldest of all the Mesopotamian cultures Although the Sumerians continue to get second or even third billing compared to the Babylonians and Assyrians perhaps because they never built an empire as great as the Assyrians or established a city as enduring and great as Babylon they were the people who provided the template of civilization that all later Mesopotamians built upon The Sumerians are credited with being the first people to invent writing libraries cities and schools in Mesopotamia Ziskind 1972 34 and many would argue that they were the first people to create and do those things anywhere in world For a people so great it is unfortunate that their accomplishments and contributions not only to Mesopotamian civilization but to civilization in general largely go unnoticed by the majority of the public Perhaps the Sumerians were victims of their own success they gradually entered the historical record established a fine civilization and then slowly submerged into the cultural patchwork of their surroundings They also never suffered a great and sudden collapse like other peoples of the ancient Near East such as the Hittites Assyrians and Neo Babylonians did A close examination of Sumerian culture and chronology reveals that the Sumerians set the cultural tone in Mesopotamia for several centuries in the realms of politics governments arts literature and religion The Sumerians were truly a great people whose legacy continued long after they were gone No site better represents the importance of the Sumerians than the city of Uruk Between the fourth and the third millennium BCE Uruk was one of several city states in the land of Sumer located in the southern end of the Fertile Crescent between the two great rivers of the Tigris and the Euphrates Discovered in the late 19th century by the British archaeologist William Loftus it is this site that has revealed much of what is now known of the Sumerian Akkadian and Neo Sumerian people Although Uruk was not the only city that the Sumerians built during the Uruk period it was by far the greatest and also the source of most of the archeological and written evidence concerning early Sumerian culture Kuhrt 2010 1 23 Uruk went from being the world's first city to the most important political and cultural center in the ancient Near East in relatively quick fashion Around 3200 BCE the Sumerian Uruk culture began to expand beyond the borders of Sumer which coincided with the emergence of writing Kuhrt 2010 1 23 The form of writing that the Sumerians developed became known by its Greek name cuneiform for the wedge style characters that it employed van de Mieroop 2007 28 Writing like many other inventions throughout world history appears to have been created because of necessity as the Uruk culture grew

**Uruk** Mario Liverani, 2006 Uruk the First City is the first fully historical analysis of the origins of the city and of the state in southern Mesopotamia the region providing the earliest evidence in world history related to these seminal developments Contrasting his approach which has been influenced by V Gordon Childe and by Marxist theory with the neo evolutionist ideas of especially American anthropological theory the author argues that the innovations that took place during the Uruk period most of the fourth millennium B C were a true revolution that fundamentally changed all aspects of society and culture This book is unique in its historical approach and its combination of archaeological and textual sources It develops an argument that weaves together a vast amount of information and places it within a context of contemporary scholarly debates on such questions as the ancient economy and world systems It explains the roots of these debates briefly without talking down to the reader The book is accessible to a wider audience while it also provides a cogent argument about the processes involved to the specialist in the field

**The Uruk World System** Guillermo Algaze, 2005 Most archaeologists and historians of the ancient Near East have focused on the internal transformations that led to the emergence of early cities and states In The Uruk World System Guillermo Algaze concentrates on the unprecedented and wide ranging process of external expansion that coincided with the rapid initial crystallization of Mesopotamian civilization In this extensive study he contends that the rise of early Sumerian polities cannot be understood without also taking into account the developments in surrounding peripheral areas This new edition includes a substantial new chapter that explores recent data and interpretations of the expansion of Uruk settlements across Syro Mesopotamia

Ancient Mesopotamia at the Dawn of Civilization Guillermo Algaze, 2009-05-15 The alluvial lowlands of the Tigris and Euphrates rivers in southern Mesopotamia are widely known as the cradle of civilization owing to the scale of the processes of urbanization that took place in the area by the second half of the fourth millennium BCE In Ancient Mesopotamia at the Dawn of Civilization Guillermo Algaze draws on the work of modern economic geographers to explore how the unique river based ecology and geography of the Tigris Euphrates alluvium affected the development of urban civilization in southern Mesopotamia He argues that these natural conditions granted southern polities significant competitive advantages over their landlocked rivals elsewhere in Southwest Asia most importantly the ability to easily transport commodities In due course this resulted in increased trade and economic activity and higher population densities in the south than were possible elsewhere As southern polities grew in scale and complexity throughout the fourth millennium revolutionary new forms of labor organization and record keeping were created and it is these socially created innovations Algaze argues that ultimately account for why fully developed city states emerged earlier in southern Mesopotamia than elsewhere in Southwest Asia or the world

*Who Built the First Human Civilization? Ancient Mesopotamia - History Books for Kids | Children's Ancient History* Baby Professor, 2017-06-15 Civilization is defined as the stage of human organization that is considered most advance This means that there was a government there were laws and education was given How did human evolve from being nomads to being organized Who Built the First Human Civilization Open and read this book to find out

*Mesopotamia* Don Nardo, 2013 The peoples of ancient Mesopotamia oversaw one of the major cradles of human civilization The world s first cities and empires grew on the plains of what is now Iraq Some of the world s first farmers worked land in what historians call the Fertile Crescent

**Mesopotamia** Ariane Thomas, Timothy Potts, 2020 Mesopotamia in modern day Iraq was home to the remarkable ancient civilizations of Sumer Akkad Babylonia and Assyria From the rise of the first cities around 3500 BCE through the mighty empires of Nineveh and Babylon to the demise of its native culture around 100 CE Mesopotamia produced some of the most powerful and captivating art of antiquity and led the world in astronomy mathematics and other sciences a legacy that lives on today Mesopotamia Civilization Begins presents a rich panorama of ancient Mesopotamia s history from its earliest prehistoric cultures to its conquest by Alexander the Great in 331 BCE This catalogue records the beauty and variety of the objects on display on loan from the Louvre s unparalleled collection of ancient Near Eastern antiquities cylinder seals monumental sculptures cuneiform tablets jewelry glazed bricks paintings figurines and more Essays by international experts explore a range of topics from the earliest French excavations to Mesopotamia s economy religion cities cuneiform writing rulers and history as well as its enduring presence in the contemporary imagination

Eridu Charles River Charles River Editors, 2017-01-26 Includes pictures Includes ancient accounts and legends about Eridu Includes online resources and a bibliography for further reading Includes a table of contents After the kingship descended from heaven the kingship was in Eridu Excerpt from the opening paragraph of the Sumerian King List Emerging from the desert flats of southern Iraq can be seen the remains of a large mound approximately 1750 feet x 1750 feet in size surrounded by several smaller mounds Known today as Tell Abu Shahrain or in the ancient world as Eridu this site contains some of best examples of the Ubaid culture and it was one of the first urban centers of civilization in southern Mesopotamia if not the first itself Many famous stories came from the mythical landscapes of Iraq s deep south In the literature of ancient Sumer Eridu was regarded as the primordial city the first urban center believed to have existed long before the great mythical Flood that wiped out human culture in the Book of Genesis and other earlier traditions It was to places like this that Western explorers first came in the 19th century searching for the origins of the lands which the Bible described as the cradle of the human race In doing so they discovered that Eridu was also a real place The astonishing site is located about 8 miles southwest of the Sumerian city of Ur and when it was first excavated in the mid 19th century Western archaeologists were confused as to how a city as large as this could have existed in such a vast and waterless desert But Eridu is positioned on the edge of the great alluvial plain of Sumer a wild and beautiful marshland where the Tigris and the Euphrates meet This was the Biblical Garden of Eden an ancient landscape that was renowned for its fertility in the past To many Westerners Iraq s history and culture were a blank before 1991 but ironically as war engulfed the region it helped underscore the importance and influence of the area on Western civilization It was here in the ferocious landscape of south Iraq old Sumer that the first laws science and cities came into being Eridu is a place of extraordinary significance for the study of the earliest stages of civilization in history and it is one of the best examples of cultural continuity in Mesopotamia from the earliest prehistoric stages in which settlements emerged to the later historic periods Eridu had a special status not as the residence of a ruling dynasty of kings but for its religious significance a series of temples were built there devoted to the patron god of the city Enki Each one was built upon the ruins of its predecessor and each one represents the architectural religious and social changes that occurred at the site throughout its history Eridu The History and Legacy of the Oldest City in Ancient Mesopotamia examines the tumultuous history of one of the most important cities of antiquity Along with pictures depicting important people places and events you will learn about Eridu like never before

*Art of the First Cities* Metropolitan Museum of Art (New York, N.Y.), 2003 Catalog of an exhibition being held at the Metropolitan Museum of Art from May 8 to Aug 17 2003

**Ancient Mesopotamia: Life in the Cradle of Civilization** , Witness the rise of urban civilization 5 500 years ago a mere 200 generations before modern times Discover how and why the first writing system developed and examine the earliest known evidence of warfare

**The Early History of the Ancient Near East, 9000-2000 B.C.** Hans J. Nissen,Kenneth J. Northcott,2011-03-04 Hans J Nissen here provides a much needed overview of 7000 years of development in the ancient Near East from the beginning of settled life to the formation of the first regional states His approach to the study of Mesopotamian civilization differs markedly from conventional orientations which impose a sharp division between prehistoric and historic literate periods Nissen argues that this approach is too rigid to explain the actual development of that civilization He deemphasizes the invention of writing as a turning point viewing it as simply one more phase in the evolution of social complexity and as the result of specific social economic and political factors With a unique combination of material culture analysis written data Nissan traces the emergence of the earliest isolated settlements the growth of a network of towns the emergence of city states and finally the appearance of territorial states From his synthesis of the prehistoric and literate periods comes a unified picture of the development of Mesopotamian economy society and culture Lavishly illustrated The Early History of the Ancient Near East 9000 2000 B C is an authoritative work by one of the most insightful observers of the evolution and character of Mesopotamian civilization

*Civilizations of Ancient Iraq* Benjamin R. Foster,Karen Polinger Foster,2011-05-08 In *Civilizations of Ancient Iraq* Benjamin and Karen Foster tell the fascinating story of ancient Mesopotamia from the earliest settlements ten thousand years ago to the Arab conquest in the seventh century Accessible and concise this is the most up to date and authoritative book on the subject With illustrations of important works of art and architecture in every chapter the narrative traces the rise and fall of successive civilizations and peoples in Iraq over the course of millennia from the Sumerians Babylonians and Assyrians to the Persians Seleucids Parthians and Sassanians Ancient Iraq was home to remarkable achievements One of the birthplaces of civilization it saw the world s earliest cities and empires writing and literature science and mathematics monumental art and innumerable other innovations *Civilizations of Ancient Iraq* gives special attention to these milestones as well as to political social and economic history And because archaeology is the source of almost everything we know about ancient Iraq the book includes an epilogue on the discovery and fate of its antiquities Compelling and timely *Civilizations of Ancient Iraq* is an essential guide to understanding Mesopotamia s central role in the development of human culture

**Cities of the Ancient World** , Shift your attention to one of the most marvelous cities in the ancient world Located in the heart of Mesopotamia Uruk exhibits many of the hallmarks of ancient civilization including division of labor among its craftsmen a class hierarchy that included professional priests and records of art and literature



The Ancient Mesopotamian City Marc Van De Mieroop,1997-11-13 Urban history starts in ancient Mesopotamia In this volume Marc Van De Mieroop examines the evolution of the very earliest cities which for millennia inspired the rest of the ancient world The city determined every aspect of Mesopotamian civilization and the political and social structure economy literature and arts of Mesopotamian culture cannot be understood without acknowledging their urban background Urban history starts in ancient Mesopotamia the earliest known cities developed there as the result of long indigenous processes and for millennia the city determined every aspect of Mesopotamian civilization Marc Van De Mieroop examines urban life in the historical period investigating urban topography the role of cities as centres of culture their political and social structures economy literature and the arts He draws on material from the entirety of Mesopotamian history from c 3000 to 300 BC and from both Babylonia and Assyria arguing that the Mesopotamian city can be regarded as a prototype that inspired the rest of the ancient world and shared characteristics with the European cities of antiquity

**First Civilizations** Robert Chadwick,2005 First Civilizations is the second edition of a popular student text first published in 1996 in Montreal by Les Editions Champ Fleury This much updated and expanded edition provides an introductory overview of the civilizations of ancient Mesopotamia and ancient Egypt It was conceived primarily for students who have little or no knowledge of ancient history or archaeology The book begins with the role of history and archaeology in understanding the past and continues with the origins of agriculture and the formation of the Sumerian city states in Mesopotamia Three subsequent chapters concentrate on Assyrian and Babylonian history and culture The second half of the book focuses on Egypt beginning with the physical environment of the Nile the formation of the Egyptian state and the Old Kingdom Subsequent chapters discuss the Middle Kingdom the Hyksos period and the 18th Dynasty with space devoted to Hatshepsut Akhenaten the Ramesside period The text ends with the Persian conquest of Mesopotamia and Egypt First Civilizations also contains sections on astronomy medicine architecture eschatology religion burial practices and mummification and discusses the myths of Gilgamesh Isis and Osiris Each chapter has a basic bibliography which emphasizes English language encyclopedias books and journals specializing in the ancient Near East

**Mesopotamia** Sunita Apte,2011 Readers learn about life in the world s earliest civilization known as Mesopotamia from 6000 539 B C

**The Sumerians** Paul Collins,2021-03-22 The Sumerians are widely believed to have created the world s earliest civilization on the fertile floodplains of southern Iraq from about 3500 to 2000 BCE They have been credited with the invention of nothing less than cities writing and the wheel and therefore hold an ancient mirror to our own urban literate world But is this picture correct Paul Collins reveals how the idea of a Sumerian people was assembled from the archaeological and textual evidence uncovered in Iraq and Syria over the last one hundred fifty years Reconstructed through the biases of those who unearthed them the Sumerians were never simply lost and found but reinvented a number of times both in antiquity and in the more recent past

**Mesopotamian Cities** Captivating History,2022-01-28

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